

REPORTABLE DISEASE UPDATE

3rd Quarter 2021 - 2025 · Issued November 14, 2025

The Reportable Disease Update has been developed to communicate infectious disease data and information to our community healthcare partners. This update will be distributed quarterly to identify communicable disease trends and communicate any emerging diseases that may impact our community.

IMPORTANT 3RD QUARTER INFORMATION

Vector Borne Diseases: Lyme disease continues to increase in Oakland County, with local transmission now firmly taking place. Comparing Q3 of 2025 to Q3 of 2024, Oakland County has experienced a 184% increase in Lyme cases. Additionally, this quarter eclipses the previous high count in Q3 2023 (58 cases) with a total of 76 cases. Warmer and shorter winters are a contributing factor for blooming tick populations in Oakland County. Precautions should be taken throughout the fall season and even into winter on warmer days.

Gastrointestinal (GI) Diseases: Incidence of Campylobacter, Cryptosporidium, Giardia, Salmonella, Shiga toxin Producing E. coli (STEC), and Shigella were within expected ranges for this quarter.

There were four GI outbreak investigations conducted by the Communicable Disease and Environmental Health units this quarter. This is approximately double the five-year average for Q3, but still within the expected range. Over the past five years, the month of July has produced the most GI outbreak investigations in Q3. Comparing all months, July has the second highest frequency of outbreak investigations, only behind March.

Residents that believe they may have gotten ill from a restaurant, group setting, or other event should contact the Communicable Disease unit at 248-858-1286.

OCHD HELPFUL INFORMATION

[Oakland County Disease Prevention Page](#)

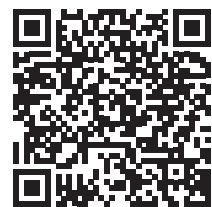
[Healthcare Professional's Guide to Disease Reporting](#)

[School and Childcare Disease Reporting Instructions](#)

[Resources for Long Term Care Facilities](#)

[Oakland County Respiratory Disease Dashboard](#)

OCHD Communicable Disease
(CD) Unit: 249.858.1286



Oakland County 3rd Quarter Reportable Disease Update 2021 - 2025

Enteric Disease	Q3 2021	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Q3 2025
Campylobacter	53	39	53	43	42
Cryptosporidiosis	3	9	10	11	11
Giardiasis	6	14	13	20	19
Salmonellosis	37	30	36	25	25
Shiga toxin Producing E. coli (STEC)	8	22	11	6	10
Shigellosis	4	6	9	10	10
Hepatitis	Q3 2021	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Q3 2025
Hepatitis A	3	1	1	1	1
Hepatitis B Acute	0	2	1	5	2
Hepatitis B Chronic	23	25	46	47	32
Hepatitis C Acute	0	0	1	0	2
Hepatitis C Chronic	86	71	39	52	73
Vaccine Preventable Diseases	Q3 2021	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Q3 2025
Chickenpox (Varicella)	7	8	8	4	10
Hib	5	7	5	5	6
Measles	0	0	0	0	0
Mumps	1	3	0	1	0
Pertussis	2	0	4	40	15
STI	Q3 2021	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Q3 2025
Chlamydia	1,051	972	980	846	817
Gonorrhea	383	285	348	285	250
Syphilis - Primary	9	7	4	5	2
Meningitis & Invasive Diseases	Q3 2021	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Q3 2025
Meningitis - Aseptic	15	19	9	15	10
Meningitis - bacterial other	3	3	7	4	7
Meningitis - Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0
Meningitis - Streptococcus pneumoniae invasive	4	9	12	11	14
Vector Borne Disease	Q3 2021	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Q3 2025
Lyme Disease	38	13	58	28	76
West Nile Virus	13	5	1	4	7
Animals	Q3 2021	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Q3 2025
Rabies Animals	2	3	3	4	1
Rabies: Potential Exposure and PEP	62	91	98	91	142
Other	Q3 2021	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Q3 2025
Novel Coronavirus COVID-19	23,830	34,834	7,430	6,945	2,155
HIV	6	4	4	7	1
Legionellosis	44	18	27	15	17
Streptococcus pneumoniae - Drug Resistant	3	0	0	0	0
Streptococcus Disease, Invasive, Group A	1	2	10	8	15
CP-CRE	9	13	21	14	11
C Auris	0	2	13	14	27

Third Quarter = July-September and includes Confirmed, Probable, Suspect and Unknown cases. This includes cases marked Active, Completed, Completed Follow-Up, New and Review.