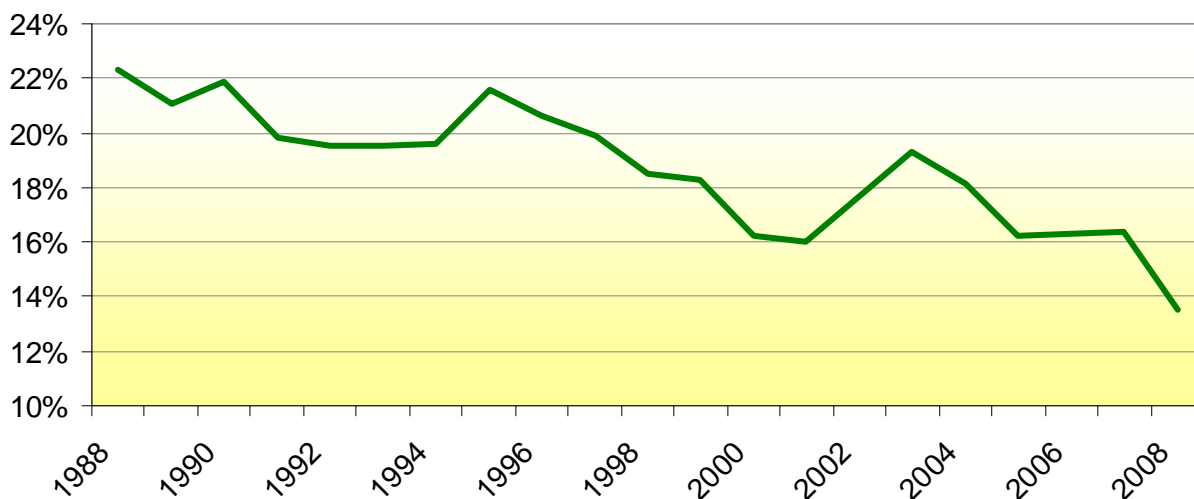


EMPLOYMENT & WAGES

Union Membership

- ◆ Since 1988, the number of unionized workers in the private workforce in the Detroit MSA has declined by 39%. Nationally, union membership among the private workforce has declined by 23% over the same period.

**Union Membership as a Percentage of the Private Workforce
Detroit-Warren-Livonia MSA**



- ◆ The Detroit MSA private union workforce percentage remains competitive with other metropolitan statistical areas across the country:

Pittsburgh, PA	11.4%
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	12.8%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	13.3%
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	13.5%
Las Vegas-Paradise, NM	15.6%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH	17.8%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	19.4%

Source: Union Stats
Updated: September 2009