

Independence township, Oakland County, Michigan

General Demographic Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 1 (DP-1)

	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>Total population</b>	<b>32,581</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>24,722</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>					
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>						<b>Total population</b>	<b>32,581</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>24,722</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male	16,219	49.8	32.4	12,247	49.5	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	818	2.5	105.5	398	1.6
Female	16,362	50.2	31.2	12,475	50.5	Mexican	580	1.8	98.6	292	1.2
Under 5 years	2,365	7.3	43.4	1,649	6.7	Ruerto Rican	57	0.2	111.1	27	0.1
5 to 9 years	2,605	8.0	46.2	1,782	7.2	Cuban	11	0.0	450.0	2	0.0
10 to 14 years	2,562	7.9	35.2	1,895	7.7	Other Hispanic or Latino	170	0.5	120.8	77	0.3
15 to 19 years	2,216	6.8	11.8	1,982	8.0	Not Hispanic or Latino	31,763	97.5	30.6	24,324	98.4
20 to 24 years	1,511	4.6	0.6	1,502	6.1	White alone (see note 4)	30,683	94.2	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
25 to 34 years	4,250	13.0	11.7	3,805	15.4	<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>					
35 to 44 years	6,082	18.7	30.1	4,674	18.9	<b>Total population</b>	<b>32,581</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>24,722</b>	<b>100.0</b>
45 to 54 years	5,300	16.3	46.9	3,609	14.6	In households	32,300	99.1	31.5	24,565	99.4
55 to 59 years	1,920	5.9	67.2	1,148	4.6	Householder	11,765	36.1	39.9	8,408	34.0
60 to 64 years	1,143	3.5	22.1	936	3.8	Spouse	7,821	24.0	27.2	6,149	24.9
65 to 74 years	1,589	4.9	49.6	1,062	4.3	Child	10,804	33.2	65.2	6,538	26.4
75 to 84 years	774	2.4	49.4	518	2.1	Own child under 18 years	8,605	26.4	38.8	6,201	25.1
85 years and over	264	0.8	65.0	160	0.6	Other relatives	820	2.5	97.6	415	1.7
Median age (years) (see note 5)	36.4	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(X)	Under 18 years	295	0.9	13.5	260	1.1
18 years and over	23,564	72.3	29.6	18,181	73.5	Nonrelatives	1,090	3.3	72.2	633	2.6
Male	11,594	35.6	31.3	8,832	35.7	Unmarried partner (see note 5)	491	1.5	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Female	11,970	36.7	28.0	9,349	37.8	In group quarters	281	0.9	79.0	157	0.6
21 years and over	22,529	69.1	32.1	17,059	69.0	Institutionalized population	117	0.4	8.3	108	0.4
62 years and over	3,244	10.0	44.8	2,240	9.1	Noninstitutionalized population	164	0.5	234.7	49	0.2
65 years and over	2,627	8.1	51.0	1,740	7.0	<b>HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE</b>					
Male	1,149	3.5	96.4	585	2.4	<b>Total households</b>	<b>11,765</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>8,408</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Female	1,478	4.5	28.0	1,155	4.7	Family households (families)	9,092	77.3	30.2	6,982	83.0
<b>RACE (see note 4)</b>						With own children under 18 years	4,601	39.1	26.6	3,635	43.2
One race	32,176	98.8	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	Married-couple family	7,821	66.5	27.2	6,149	73.1
White	31,226	95.8	(N/A)	24,305	98.3	With own children under 18 years	3,888	33.0	22.5	3,175	37.8
Black or African American	274	0.8	(N/A)	49	0.2	Female householder, no husband present	925	7.9	45.9	634	7.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	79	0.2	(N/A)	97	0.4	With own children under 18 years	530	4.5	44.0	368	4.4
Asian	396	1.2	(N/A)	153	0.6	Nonfamily households	2,673	22.7	87.4	1,426	17.0
						Householder living alone	2,104	17.9	85.0	1,137	13.5
						Householder 65 years and over	555	4.7	46.1	380	4.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000. 1990 Census data is from the Michigan STF1A CD (release September 1991) or STF3A CD (release November 1992).

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Note 3: For the 2000 Census, in combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

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	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Asian Indian	89	0.3	(N/A)	23	0.1	Households with individuals under 18 years	4,829	41.0	31.5	3,673	43.7
Chinese	81	0.2	(N/A)	27	0.1	Households with individuals 65 years and over	1,762	15.0	46.8	1,200	14.3
Filipino	76	0.2	(N/A)	38	0.2	Average household size	2.75	(X)	-5.9	2.92	(X)
Japanese	15	0.0	(N/A)	5	0.0	Average family size	3.14	(X)	-2.5	3.22	(X)
Korean	82	0.3	(N/A)	51	0.2	<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>					
Vietnamese	11	0.0	(N/A)	0	0.0	<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>12,375</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>8,746</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Other Asian (see note 1)	42	0.1	(N/A)	9	0.0	Occupied housing units	11,765	95.1	39.9	8,408	96.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	3	0.0	(N/A)	2	0.0	Vacant housing units	610	4.9	80.5	338	3.9
Native Hawaiian	2	0.0	(N/A)	2	0.0	For seasonal, recreational or occasional use	100	0.8	170.3	37	0.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	0.0	(N/A)	0	0.0	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent)	1.7	(X)	22.7	1.4	(X)
Samoan	0	0.0	(N/A)	0	0.0	Rental vacancy rate (percent)	10.8	(X)	80.5	6.0	(X)
Other Pacific Islander (see note 2)	1	0.0	(N/A)	0	0.0	<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>					
Some other race	198	0.6	(N/A)	116	0.5	<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>11,765</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>8,408</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Two or more races	405	1.2	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	Owner-occupied housing units	9,793	83.2	34.9	7,261	86.4
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races (see notes 3 &amp; 4)</b>						Renter-occupied housing units	1,972	16.8	71.9	1,147	13.6
White	31,611	97.0	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.89	(X)	-4.9	3.04	(X)
Black or African American	352	1.1	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	Average household size of renter-occupied units	2.04	(X)	-4.7	2.14	(X)
American Indian and Alaska Native	225	0.7	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)						
Asian	489	1.5	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)						
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	11	0.0	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)						
Some other race	305	0.9	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)						

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# Independence township, Oakland County, Michigan

Profile of Selected Social Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 2 (DP-2)

Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent	Percent Change	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Percent Change	Number	Percent
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT (see note 6)</b>						<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>					
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>9,441</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>7,095</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Total population</b>	<b>32,543</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>24,722</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Nursery school, preschool	737	7.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Native	31,355	96.3	30.5	24,019	97.2
Kindergarten	540	5.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Born in United States	31,188	95.8	30.5	23,903	96.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	4,168	44.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	State of residence	24,954	76.7	31.7	18,950	76.7
High school (grades 9-12)	2,129	22.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Different state	6,234	19.2	25.9	4,953	20.0
College or graduate school	1,867	19.8	-3.8	1,941	27.4	Born outside United States	167	0.5	-79.6	819	3.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						Foreign born	1,188	3.7	69.0	703	2.8
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>21,240</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>15,912</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Entered 1990 to March 2000					
Less than 9th grade	453	2.1	1.1	448	2.8	(*90 data is 1980 to March 1990)	452	1.4	1,406.7	30	0.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,254	5.9	-18.9	1,546	9.7	Naturalized citizen	592	1.8	14.5	517	2.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4,775	22.5	7.7	4,434	27.9	Not a citizen	596	1.8	220.4	186	0.8
Some college, no degree	5,494	25.9	50.1	3,661	23.0	<b>REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN (see note 5)</b>					
Associate degree	1,576	7.4	11.0	1,420	8.9	<b>Total (excluding born at sea)</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Bachelor's degree	5,018	23.6	86.7	2,688	16.9	Europe	497	41.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Graduate or professional degree	2,670	12.6	55.7	1,715	10.8	Asia	384	32.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0	(X)	5.2	87.5	(X)	Africa	0	0.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.2	(X)	30.8	27.7	(X)	Oceania	0	0.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>						Latin America	126	10.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Population 15 years and over</b>	<b>24,952</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>19,396</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Northern America	181	15.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Never married	5,349	21.4	19.9	4,460	23.0	<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>					
Now married, except separated	16,272	65.2	28.8	12,632	65.1	<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>30,141</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>23,073</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Separated	191	0.8	25.7	152	0.8	English only	28,385	94.2	27.5	22,268	96.5
Widowed	1,006	4.0	0.5	1,001	5.2	Language other than English	1,756	5.8	118.1	805	3.5
Female	887	3.6	6.0	837	4.3	Speak English less than "very well"	517	1.7	101.2	257	1.1
Divorced	2,134	8.6	85.4	1,151	5.9	Spanish	666	2.2	144.0	273	1.2
Female	1,239	5.0	69.3	732	3.8	Speak English less than "very well"	164	0.5	115.8	76	0.3
						Other Indo-European languages (see note 5)	686	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
						Speak English less than "very well"	200	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
						Asian and Pacific Island languages	341	1.1	711.9	42	0.2
						Speak English less than "very well"	142	0.5	491.7	24	0.1

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<b>GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS (see note 5)</b>						<b>ANCESTRY (single or multiple)</b>					
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years	451	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	<b>Total population</b>	<b>32,543</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>24,722</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	142	31.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Total ancestries reported	38,944	119.7	10.4	35,273	142.7
<b>VETERAN STATUS (see note 7)</b>						Arab	268	0.8	165.3	101	0.4
Civilian population 18 years and over	23,476	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Czech (see note 13)	206	0.6	51.5	136	0.6
Civilian veterans	2,670	11.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Danish	193	0.6	56.9	123	0.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION (see note 8)</b>						Dutch	865	2.7	-8.9	950	3.8
Population 5 to 20 years	7,695	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	English	4,890	15.0	-23.0	6,354	25.7
With a disability	507	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	French (except Basque) (see note 13)	1,882	5.8	-11.7	2,131	8.6
Population 21 to 64 years	19,854	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	French Canadian (see note 13)	938	2.9	65.7	566	2.3
With a disability	2,577	13.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	German	8,207	25.2	-10.1	9,132	36.9
Percent employed	64.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Greek	221	0.7	42.6	155	0.6
No disability	17,277	87.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Hungarian	323	1.0	46.2	221	0.9
Percent employed	79.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Irish (see note 13)	5,177	15.9	9.7	4,719	19.1
Population 65 years and over	2,471	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Italian	2,175	6.7	56.3	1,392	5.6
With a disability	1,019	41.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Lithuanian	63	0.2	-40.6	106	0.4
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1995 ('90 data is 1985)</b>						Norwegian	401	1.2	91.0	210	0.8
Population 5 years and over	30,141	100.0	30.6	23,073	100.0	Polish	3,150	9.7	30.3	2,417	9.8
Same house in 1995 ('90 data is 1985)	15,670	52.0	30.3	12,030	52.1	Portuguese	13	0.0	-35.0	20	0.1
Different house in the U.S. in 1995 ('90 data is 1985)	14,098	46.8	28.8	10,948	47.4	Russian	260	0.8	44.4	180	0.7
Same county	9,869	32.7	31.4	7,512	32.6	Scotch-Irish	611	1.9	-2.4	626	2.5
Different county	4,229	14.0	23.1	3,436	14.9	Scottish	1,359	4.2	19.9	1,133	4.6
Same state	2,757	9.1	33.8	2,060	8.9	Slovak	82	0.3	-67.7	254	1.0
Different state	1,472	4.9	7.0	1,376	6.0	Subsaharan African	32	0.1	0.0	0	0.0
Elsewhere in 1995 ('90 data is 1985)	373	1.2	292.6	95	0.4	Swedish	725	2.2	54.9	468	1.9
						Swiss	65	0.2	116.7	30	0.1
						Ukrainian	208	0.6	56.4	133	0.5
						United States or American	2,148	6.6	143.8	881	3.6
						Welsh	172	0.5	-19.2	213	0.9
						West Indian (excl. Hispanic groups)	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0
						Other ancestries	4,310	13.2	64.4	2,622	10.6

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 187.0 for 1989, 196.3 for 1990, 242.7 for 1999, and 250.8 for 2000. Based on these revisions, the factor to adjust to 1999 constant dollars in Table DP-3 would be 242.7/187.0, or 1.297861, and the factor to adjust to 2000 constant dollars in Table DP-4 would be 250.8/196.3, or 1.277636.

Independence township, Oakland County, Michigan

Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 3 (DP-3)

Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>						<b>INCOME IN 1999 ('90 data is 1989)</b>					
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>24,409</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>19,038</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Households</b>	<b>11,749</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>8,410</b>	<b>100.0</b>
In labor force	17,486	71.6	25.5	13,936	73.2	Less than \$10,000	226	1.9	-26.6	308	3.7
Civilian labor force	17,482	71.6	25.4	13,936	73.2	\$10,000 to \$14,999	231	2.0	-11.5	261	3.1
Employed	16,895	69.2	27.2	13,283	69.8	\$15,000 to \$24,999	777	6.6	17.4	662	7.9
Unemployed	587	2.4	-10.1	653	3.4	\$25,000 to \$34,999	848	7.2	-2.4	869	10.3
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	(X)	-27.4	4.7	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,229	10.5	-29.4	1,741	20.7
Armed Forces	4	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,564	21.8	8.5	2,364	28.1
Not in labor force	6,923	28.4	35.7	5,102	26.8	\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,106	17.9	70.7	1,234	14.7
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>12,509</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>9,717</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,381	20.3	259.7	662	7.9
In labor force	7,733	61.8	24.6	6,207	63.9	\$150,000 to \$199,999 (see note 5)	693	5.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Civilian labor force	7,733	61.8	24.6	6,207	63.9	\$200,000 or more (see note 5)	694	5.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Employed	7,409	59.2	24.5	5,952	61.3	Median household income (dollars)	74,993	(X)	40.9	53,233	(X)
Own children under 6 years	2,905	100.0	43.0	2,032	100.0	....in 1999 dollars	74,993	(X)	8.5	69,089	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,510	52.0	32.7	1,138	56.0	With earnings	10,388	88.4	38.7	7,490	89.1
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>						Mean earnings (dollars)	91,315	(X)	46.1	62,519	(X)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>16,666</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>13,007</b>	<b>100.0</b>	....in 1999 dollars	91,315	(X)	12.5	81,141	(X)
Car, truck, or van - - drove alone	14,873	89.2	29.1	11,520	88.6	With Social Security income	2,021	17.2	31.6	1,536	18.3
Car, truck, or van - - carpooled	952	5.7	-16.9	1,145	8.8	Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,202	(X)	58.3	8,338	(X)
Public transportation (including taxicab)	54	0.3	671.4	7	0.1	....in 1999 dollars	13,202	(X)	22.0	10,821	(X)
Walked	49	0.3	-42.4	85	0.7	With Supplemental Security income (see note 12)	180	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other means	95	0.6	97.9	48	0.4	Mean Supplemental Security income (dollars)	6,077	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Worked at home	643	3.9	218.3	202	1.6	With public assistance income (see note 12)	121	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.7	(X)	14.9	26.7	(X)	Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3,825	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
<b>Employed civilian population 16 years and older</b>	<b>16,895</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>13,283</b>	<b>100.0</b>	With retirement income	1,934	16.5	39.5	1,386	16.5
<b>OCCUPATION (see note 9)</b>						Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,233	(X)	66.2	10,973	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	7,737	45.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	....in 1999 dollars	18,233	(X)	28.0	14,241	(X)
Service occupations	2,048	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						
Sales and office occupations	4,200	24.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0	0.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	1,243	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000. 1990 Census data is from the Michigan STF1A CD (release September 1991) or STF3A CD (release November 1992).

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The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 187.0 for 1989, 196.3 for 1990, 242.7 for 1999, and 250.8 for 2000. Based on these revisions, the factor to adjust to 1999 constant dollars in Table DP-3 would be 242.7/187.0, or 1.297861, and the factor to adjust to 2000 constant dollars in Table DP-4 would be 250.8/196.3, or 1.277636.

Independence township, Oakland County, Michigan

Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 3 (DP-3)

Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,667	9.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						
<b>INDUSTRY (see note 10)</b>						<b>Families</b>	<b>9,191</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>7,045</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	12	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Less than \$10,000	98	1.1	8.9	90	1.3
Construction (see note 11)	910	5.4	20.8	753	5.7	\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	0.8	-53.9	152	2.2
Manufacturing (see note 11)	4,322	25.6	27.0	3,403	25.6	\$15,000 to \$24,999	381	4.1	-22.7	493	7.0
Wholesale trade (see note 11)	491	2.9	-5.0	517	3.9	\$25,000 to \$34,999	512	5.6	-22.1	657	9.3
Retail trade (see note 11)	1,590	9.4	-33.6	2,395	18.0	\$35,000 to \$49,999	940	10.2	-32.3	1,388	19.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	457	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,925	20.9	-12.7	2,205	31.3
Information	451	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,763	19.2	52.2	1,158	16.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,074	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,157	23.5	253.6	610	8.7
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	2,010	11.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	\$150,000 to \$199,999 (see note 5)	674	7.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Educational, health and social services	3,141	18.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	\$200,000 or more (see note 5)	671	7.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	1,139	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)						
Other services (except public administration)	756	4.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		Number below poverty level	Percent below poverty level	1990 - 2000 Percent Change	Number below poverty level	Percent below poverty level
Public administration (see note 11)	542	3.2	47.7	367	2.8						
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>						<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 (for 1990 Census, 1989)</b>					
Private wage and salary workers	14,260	84.4	28.9	11,060	83.3	<b>Families</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Government workers	1,640	9.7	3.6	1,583	11.9	With related children under 18 years	106	2.2	26.2	84	2.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	953	5.6	52.7	624	4.7	With related children under 5 years	53	2.9	60.6	33	2.6
Unpaid family workers	42	0.2	162.5	16	0.1	<b>Families with female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>9.6</b>
<b>INCOME IN 1999 ('90 data is 1989)</b>						With related children under 18 years	66	9.9	13.8	58	14.9
Median family income (dollars)	84,227	(X)	45.0	58,075	(X)	With related children under 5 years	30	13.5	114.3	14	19.2
....in 1999 dollars	84,227	(X)	11.7	75,373	(X)	<b>Individuals</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Per capita income (dollars)	33,067	(X)	55.5	21,271	(X)	18 years and over	576	2.5	56.9	367	2.0
....in 1999 dollars	33,067	(X)	19.8	27,607	(X)	65 years and over	109	4.4	67.7	65	4.0
<b>Median earnings (dollars) (see note 5):</b>						Related children under 18 years	219	2.4	38.6	158	2.4
Male full-time, year-round workers	62,620	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	Related children 5 to 17 years	153	2.3	51.5	101	2.1
Female full-time, year-round workers	36,520	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	349	9.8	33.7	261	13.2

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# Independence township, Oakland County, Michigan

Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 4 (DP-4)

Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>12,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>8,746</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>					
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>						<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>11,745</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>8,408</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1-unit, detached	9,447	76.5	29.3	7,305	83.5	1.00 or less	11,615	98.9	39.6	8,321	99.0
1-unit, attached	362	2.9	56.7	231	2.6	1.01 to 1.50	68	0.6	-13.9	79	0.9
2 units	59	0.5	-16.9	71	0.8	1.51 or more	62	0.5	675.0	8	0.1
3 or 4 units	179	1.4	14.0	157	1.8	<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>8,811</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>6,534</b>	<b>100.0</b>
5 to 9 units	627	5.1	91.7	327	3.7	<b>VALUE</b>					
10 to 19 units	808	6.5	172.1	297	3.4	Less than \$50,000	28	0.3	-90.2	285	4.4
20 or more units	285	2.3	117.6	131	1.5	\$50,000 to \$99,999	418	4.7	-84.5	2,692	41.2
Mobile home (see note 8)	584	4.7	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	\$100,000 to 149,999	1,638	18.6	-12.9	1,880	28.8
Boat, RV, van, etc (see note 8)	6	0.0	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,217	25.2	179.2	794	12.2
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,677	30.4	313.8	647	9.9
1999 to March 2000 ('90 data is 1989-March 1990)	892	7.2	149.2	358	4.1	\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,448	16.4	746.8	171	2.6
1995 to 1998 ('90 data is 1985-1988)	1,694	13.7	28.0	1,323	15.1	\$500,000 to \$999,999 (see note 5)	319	3.6	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
1990 to 1994 ('90 data is 1980-1984)	1,792	14.5	304.5	443	5.1	\$1,000,000 or more (see note 5)	66	0.7	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
1980 to 1989 ('90 data is 1970-1979)	1,800	14.6	-21.7	2,300	26.3	Median (dollars)	203,600	(X)	91.4	106,400	(X)
1970 to 1979 ('90 data is 1960-1969)	2,256	18.3	33.8	1,686	19.3	....in 2000 dollars	203,600	(X)	49.8	135,940	(X)
1960 to 1969 ('90 data is 1950-1959)	1,562	12.6	-1.4	1,584	18.1	<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>					
1940 to 1959 ('90 data is 1940-1949)	1,895	15.3	308.4	464	5.3	With a mortgage	7,283	82.7	38.1	5,275	80.7
1939 or earlier	466	3.8	-20.7	588	6.7	Less than \$300	14	0.2	-56.3	32	0.5
<b>ROOMS</b>						\$300 to \$499	73	0.8	-82.2	411	6.3
1 room	47	0.4	683.3	6	0.1	\$500 to \$699	270	3.1	-71.5	946	14.5
2 rooms	117	0.9	33.0	88	1.0	\$700 to \$999	996	11.3	-40.6	1,676	25.7
3 rooms	599	4.8	167.4	224	2.6	\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,788	31.6	107.9	1,341	20.5
4 rooms	1,289	10.4	54.9	832	9.5	\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,651	18.7	198.0	554	8.5
5 rooms	1,722	13.9	14.5	1,504	17.2	\$2,000 or more	1,491	16.9	373.3	315	4.8
6 rooms	2,626	21.3	36.3	1,926	22.0	Median (dollars)	1,407	(X)	53.4	917	(X)
7 rooms	2,020	16.3	12.0	1,804	20.6	....in 2000 dollars	1,407	(X)	20.1	1,172	(X)
8 rooms	1,687	13.7	64.9	1,023	11.7	Not mortgaged	1,528	17.3	21.4	1,259	19.3
9 or more rooms	2,250	18.2	68.0	1,339	15.3	Median (dollars)	341	(X)	6.9	319	(X)
Median (rooms) (see note 5)	6.4	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(X)	....in 2000 dollars	341	(X)	-16.3	408	(X)

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Independence township, Oakland County, Michigan

Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics, 2000 Census Demographic Profile 4 (DP-4)

Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census		Subject	2000 Census		1990 - 2000 Percent Change	1990 Census	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>11,745</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>8,408</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 ('90 data is 1989)</b>					
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>						<b>Less than 15.0 percent (see note 5)</b>					
1999 to March 2000 ('90 data is 1989-March 1990)	2,451	20.9	75.1	1,400	16.7	3,179	36.1	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
1995 to 1998 ('90 data is 1985-1988)	3,724	31.7	34.3	2,773	33.0	1,873	21.3	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
1990 to 1994 ('90 data is 1980-1984)	1,979	16.8	113.7	926	11.0	1,381	15.7	19.4	1,157	17.7	17.7
1980 to 1989 ('90 data is 1970-1979)	1,779	15.1	-5.9	1,891	22.5	818	9.3	14.6	714	10.9	10.9
1970 to 1979 ('90 data is 1960-1969)	1,185	10.1	32.6	894	10.6	520	5.9	52.0	342	5.2	5.2
1969 or earlier ('90 data is 1959 or earlier)	627	5.3	19.7	524	6.2	1,005	11.4	66.7	603	9.2	9.2
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>						<b>35.0 percent or more</b>					
None	292	2.5	53.7	190	2.3	35	0.4	133.3	15	0.2	0.2
1	2,635	22.4	71.7	1,535	18.3	<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>					
2	6,047	51.5	43.3	4,220	50.2	<b>1,942</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
3 or more	2,771	23.6	12.5	2,463	29.3	<b>GROSS RENT</b>					
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						<b>Less than \$200</b>					
Utility gas	11,017	93.8	46.7	7,509	89.3	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	163	1.4	33.6	122	1.5	\$200 to \$299	11	0.6	83.3	6	0.5
Electricity	439	3.7	53.5	286	3.4	\$300 to \$499	6	0.3	-97.7	266	23.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	88	0.7	-72.2	316	3.8	\$500 to \$749	593	30.5	16.7	508	45.3
Coal or coke	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	\$750 to \$999	1,054	54.3	326.7	247	22.0
Wood	24	0.2	-83.3	144	1.7	\$1,000 to \$1,499 (see note 5)	178	9.2	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Solar energy	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	\$1,500 or more (see note 5)	62	3.2	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Other fuel	14	0.1	-41.7	24	0.3	No cash rent	38	2.0	-43.3	67	6.0
No fuel used	0	0.0	-100.0	7	0.1	Median (dollars)	831	(X)	40.1	593	(X)
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						....in 2000 dollars	831	(X)	9.7	758	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	27	0.2	22.7	22	0.3	<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 (1990 data is for 1989)</b>					
Lacking complete kitchen facilities (see note 5)	26	0.2	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	<b>Less than 15.0 percent (see note 5)</b>					
No telephone service (see note 8)	78	0.7	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	409	21.1	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
						15.0 to 19.9 percent (see note 5)	497	25.6	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
						20.0 to 24.9 percent	266	13.7	54.7	172	15.3
						25.0 to 29.9 percent	166	8.5	86.5	89	7.9
						30.0 to 34.9 percent	109	5.6	32.9	82	7.3
						35.0 percent or more	435	22.4	55.4	280	25.0
						Not computed	60	3.1	-13.0	69	6.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000. 1990 Census data is from the Michigan STF1A CD (release September 1991) or STF3A CD (release November 1992).

(N/A) is Not Available (X) is Not Applicable

Note 1: For the 2000 Census Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

Note 2: For the 2000 Census Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

Note 3: For the 2000 Census, in combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Note 4: 2000 Census race data is not comparable to 1990 Census race data because the 2000 Census survey allowed selection of more than one race while the 1990 Census survey did not.

Note 5: 1990 data not available from the 1990 Census STF1A or STF3A CD release.

Note 6: School enrollment data for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to changes in how data were obtained on level of enrollment.

Note 7: Veteran status data are for the civilian population 16 years and over in 1990 and for the civilian population 18 years and over in 2000.

Note 8: Data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in census questions.

Note 9: Occupation data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by occupation.

Note 10: Unless otherwise noted, industry data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by industry.

Note 11: The industry categories of Construction, Manufacturing, Wholesale trade, Retail trade, and Public administration are comparable for 1990 and 2000.

Note 12: In the 1990 census STF3A CD release, "Supplemental Security income" was included in the "public assistance income" data.

Note 13: The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.



The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 187.0 for 1989, 196.3 for 1990, 242.7 for 1999, and 250.8 for 2000. Based on these revisions, the factor to adjust to 1999 constant dollars in Table DP-3 would be 242.7/187.0, or 1.297861, and the factor to adjust to 2000 constant dollars in Table DP-4 would be 250.8/196.3, or 1.277636.